Invited lecture

3D SPECTROSCOPIC STUDY OF GALACTIC RINGS: FORMATION AND KINEMATICS

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Different types of ring structures hosted in galaxies are considered. Rings are an interesting problem on galaxy morphology related to the some fundamental aspects of evolutions and dynamics of galaxies: a dark matter distribution, galactic interactions, an internal secular evolution. A significant fraction of rings formed in a disk under the action of gravity torques from a bar-like pattern. In contrast with this internal origin, a phenomenon of polar-ring galaxies is closely connected with processes of interactions and merging. A more rare class of colliding rings represents density waves triggered in a disk after a strong bulls-eye collision with a companion. I briefly review the problem of gas kinematics in rings of different origin. An ionized gas velocity field taken with Fabry-Perot interferometer at the SAO RAS 6-m telescope provide an important information for this study.